

ODBC Up and Running

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Deliver modern technical solutions

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Founder of Club Seiden community

Host/Sponsor, CIO Summit

IBM CHAMPION 





Open Source Experts

Develop web/mobile apps

Support PHP, including
CommunityPlus+

Train developers: open source & IBM i

PHP	APIs	Git
Node.js	Db2	Python

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Agenda

- ◆ “Yes, we can” on IBM i
- ◆ OSS = Open Source Software
- ◆ Why ODBC
- ◆ IBM i ODBC Driver Setup and Options
- ◆ First ODBC Connections
- ◆ Code Samples
- ◆ Additional Resources

Yes, we can

We can!

- ◆ Bring pleasing, modern user interfaces to IBM i applications
- ◆ Say yes to business requests
- ◆ Install popular applications on the i
 - ◆ Integrate with RPG and Db2 data
- ◆ Integrate core applications with cloud and partner applications using APIs
- ◆ Create a familiar environment for young talent to work in

ODBC's Return!

Alan on ODBC in 2011

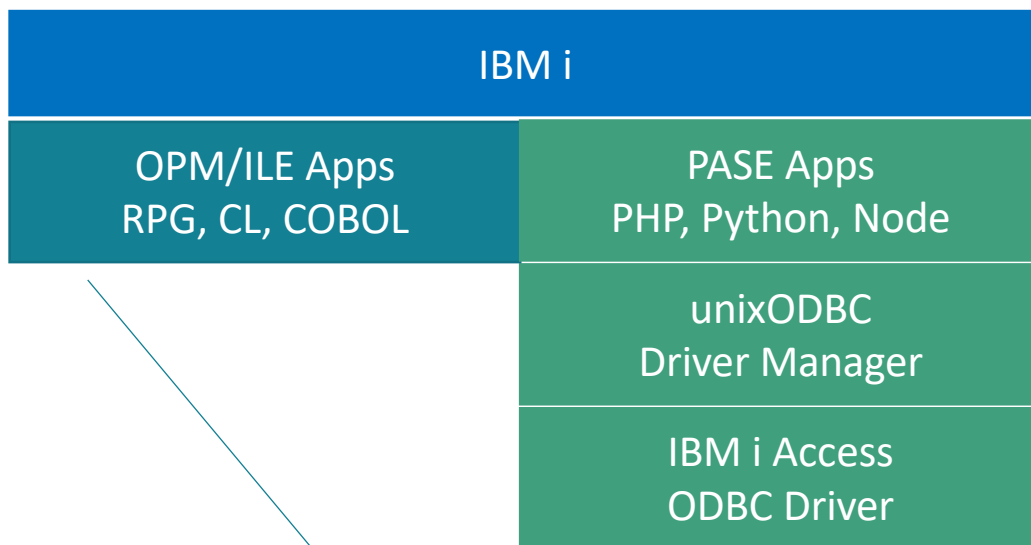
- ◆ “Don’t use ODBC to connect to IBM i data. It’s not well supported and you can’t run that same code on IBM i.”
- ◆ Times have changed!



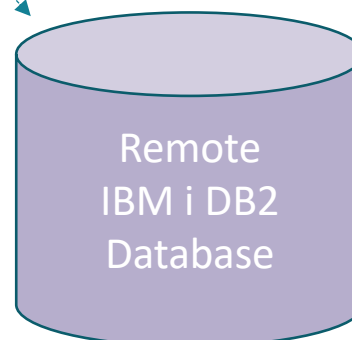
Advantages of ODBC

- ◆ Strategic direction of IBM i team
- ◆ Driver covered by IBM SWMA support
- ◆ Same driver runs on IBM i, Windows, Linux and Mac
- ◆ Standard unixODBC driver manager
- ◆ Write code once, then run it from anywhere

ODBC Architecture



Windows, Linux, Mac and native IBM i Developers can use exact same codebase with no changes



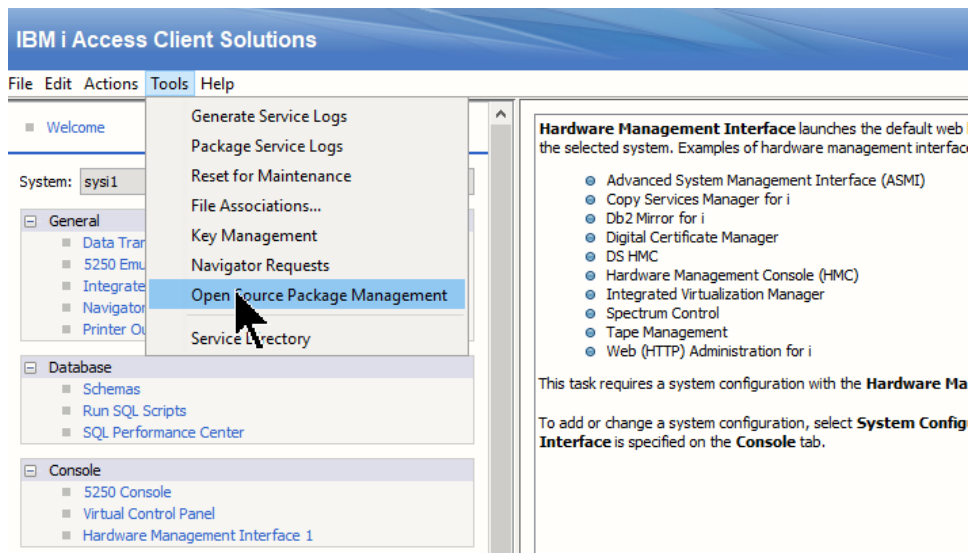
IBM i ODBC Driver Setup

Overview: IBM i ODBC Driver Install

- ◆ **IBM i Access Client Solutions (ACS)** installed on PC
- ◆ Getting started with Open Source environment:
<https://www.seidengroup.com/php-documentation/how-to-set-up-the-ibm-i-open-source-environment/>
- ◆ Via IBM ACS, if not already installed, install:
 - ◆ (yum, rpm, wget), unixODBC, unixODBC-devel
- ◆ Download and install IBM i Access ODBC driver
- ◆ Additional reading at IBM ODBC Github Site:
 - ◆ <https://ibmi-oss-docs.readthedocs.io/en/latest/odbc/README.html>

Set Up Open Source Environment

- ◆ IBM i SSH server service must be running (port 22)
 - ◆ STRTCPSVR *SSHD to start SSH
- ◆ Access Client Solutions (ACS) option



Open Source Package Management

- ◆ Log in with an *ALLOBJ level user (not QSECOFR)

Connect to SSH

System: .com

User:

Authentication mechanism

Password:

SSH Key (optional):

Container

Load software into a specific chroot container:

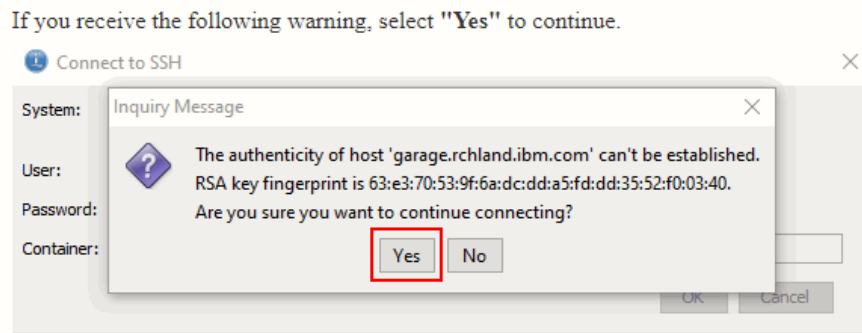
Proxy Mode

None. Use this option when the above system is connected to the internet.

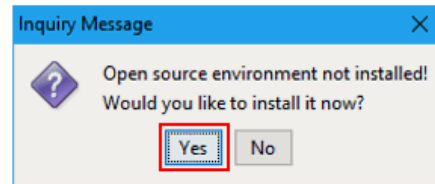
SSH Tunneling. Use this option to connect to the internet through this computer.

Open Source Package Management

- ◆ You may receive these prompts. Just say Yes !

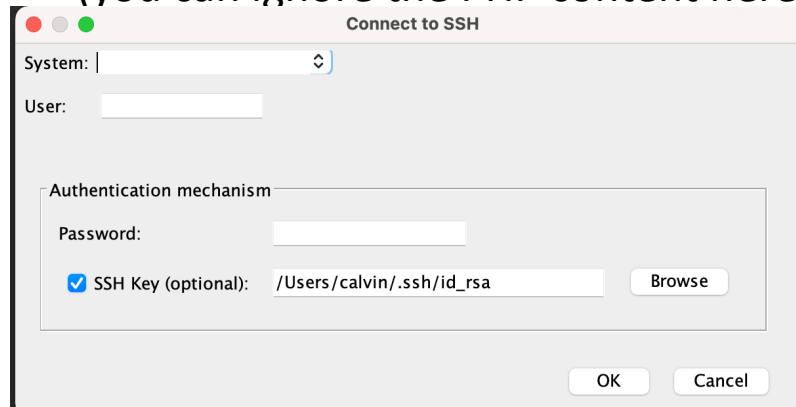


If the underlying Open Source Package Management YUM utility is not already installed, the following message is displayed. Respond with "Yes" and the environment installs.



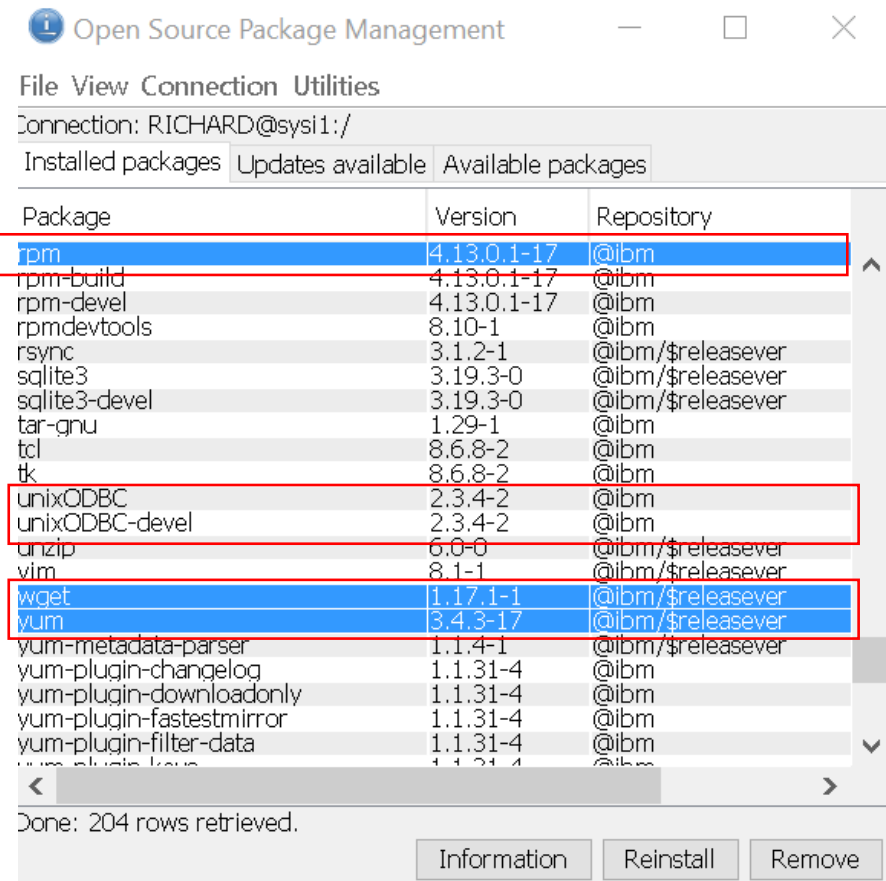
If you have network issues

- ◆ If you get timeouts due to IBM i networking being misconfigured or blocked, all is not lost!
 - ◆ Try the ACS HTTP Proxy or Mirroring options
 - ◆ <https://www.seidengroup.com/php-documentation/offline-installation-of-communityplus-php/>
 - ◆ (you can ignore the PHP content here if not needed)



Install ODBC Package Prerequisites

- ◆ You should already have:
 - ◆ Yum, wget, rpm
- ◆ Install **unixODBC**
- ◆ Install **unixODBC-devel**
- ◆ We will use **rpm** command when we install the IBM i Access ODBC driver



Open Source Package Management

File View Connection Utilities

Connection: RICHARD@sysi1:/

Installed packages Updates available Available packages

Package	Version	Repository
rpm	4.13.0.1-17	@ibm
rpm-build	4.13.0.1-17	@ibm
rpm-devel	4.13.0.1-17	@ibm
rpmdevtools	8.10-1	@ibm
rsync	3.1.2-1	@ibm/\$releasever
sqlite3	3.19.3-0	@ibm/\$releasever
sqlite3-devel	3.19.3-0	@ibm/\$releasever
tar-gnu	1.29-1	@ibm
tel	8.6.8-2	@ibm
tk	8.6.8-2	@ibm
unixODBC	2.3.4-2	@ibm
unixODBC-devel	2.3.4-2	@ibm
unzip	6.0-0	@ibm/\$releasever
vim	8.1-1	@ibm/\$releasever
wget	1.17.1-1	@ibm/\$releasever
yum	3.4.3-17	@ibm/\$releasever
yum-metadata-parser	1.1.4-1	@ibm/\$releasever
yum-plugin-changelog	1.1.31-4	@ibm
yum-plugin-downloadonly	1.1.31-4	@ibm
yum-plugin-fastestmirror	1.1.31-4	@ibm
yum-plugin-filter-data	1.1.31-4	@ibm
yum-plugin-keep	1.1.31-4	@ibm

Done: 204 rows retrieved.

Information Reinstall Remove

Download IBM i PASE ODBC Driver

- ◆ IBM i Access Client Solutions Site:
<https://www.ibm.com/support/pages/ibm-i-access-client-solutions>

****Note: You will need an IBM account to log in and download**

IBM i Access

Overview Client Solutions Web/Mobile Windows

IBM i Access Client Solutions provides a Java based, platform-independent interface that runs on most operating systems that support Java, including Linux, Mac, and Windows™. IBM i Access Client Solutions consolidates the most commonly used tasks for managing your IBM i into one simplified location. The latest version of IBM i Access Client Solutions is available to customers with an IBM i software maintenance contract.

→ [Downloads for IBM i Access Client Solutions](#)

→ [QuickStartGuide](#)

→ [GettingStarted](#)

Features

Download IBM i PASE ODBC Driver

Download using http		Download using Download Director	
Description	Filename	Size	Action
IBM i Access Client Solutions	IBMiAccess_v1r1.zip	128074995 B	Download ↓
Readme file for 5733-XJ1	Readme.txt	5 KB	Download ↓
Quick Start Guide	QuickStartGuide_en.html	11 KB	Download ↓
Getting Started	GettingStarted_en.html	110 KB	Download ↓
ACS EHLLAPI - Version 8.19.338	acshllapi.exe	1120093 B	Download ↓
ACS Windows App Pkg English (64bit)	IBMiAccess_v1r1_WindowsAP_English.zip	53311376 B	Download ↓
ACS Linux App Pkg	IBMiAccess_v1r1_LinuxAP.zip	20797233 B	Download ↓
ACS PASE App Pkg	IBMiAccess_v1r1_PASE_AP.zip	8577229 B	Download ↓

Upload IBM i Access PASE ODBC Driver

- ◆ Download IBMiAccess_v1r1_PASE_AP.zip
- ◆ Unzip to `ibm-iaccess-1.1.0.xx-0.ibm7.2.ppc64.rpm`
- ◆ Upload to IFS root dir as: `/ibm-iaccess-1.1.0.xx-0.ibm7.2.ppc64.rpm` (or other location)
 - ◆ Use your favorite file transfer tool
- ◆ **Note:** “xx” above is file version number in your download.
- ◆ **Note:** latest versions, e.g. .15, only available for IBM i 7.3 and higher.

Install IBM i Access PASE ODBC Driver

- ◆ Start Qshell (`STRQSH`), PASE (`CALL QP2TERM`) or SSH terminal session using Putty, MobaXterm or other SSH terminal client
- ◆ Run commands below to install the IBM i Access ODBC driver
- ◆ `cd /`
`PATH=/QOpenSys/pkgsrc/bin`
`export PATH`
`rpm -i ibm-iaccess-1.1.0.xx-0.ibm7.2.ppc64.rpm`
- ◆ Once install has completed you will be notified on the command line.

Review default odbc.ini

- ◆ From your terminal (**SSH**, QP2TERM, etc.)
- ◆ Run commands below to display the IBM i Access ODBC driver defaults from odbc.ini
- ◆ `cd /QOpenSys/etc`
`cat odbc.ini`
- ◆ **Cat** command displays contents of odbc.ini



Check for Default ODBC Data Source

- ◆ Default odbc.ini defines *LOCAL Data Source Name (DSN)
- ◆ *LOCAL DSN: default values to connect to local IBM i
 - ◆ You could **customize** this DSN or **add** additional DSNs
 - ◆ You could **change** localhost to other system host name or IP
 - ◆ Password required when connecting to another server

```
### IBM provided DSN - do not remove this line ###  
[*LOCAL]  
Description = Default IBM i local database  
Driver      = IBM i Access ODBC Driver  
System      = localhost  
UserID      = *CURRENT  
### Start of DSN customization  
### End of DSN customization  
### IBM provided DSN - do not remove this line ###
```


*CURRENT user or user/password

- ◆ You may specify *CURRENT rather than a specific user/password
 - ◆ `Driver=IBM i Access ODBC Driver;System=localhost;UID=*CURRENT;`
 - ◆ `DSN=*LOCAL`
 - ◆ When `odbc.ini` contains `UserID = *CURRENT`
- ◆ Before IBM i 7.4, use of *CURRENT requires a PTF
 - ◆ 7.2: SI68113
 - ◆ 7.3: SI69058
 - ◆ 7.4: Not needed
- ◆ *CURRENT works only with your local IBM i system (same partition that your code runs in)

ODBC Connection Options

- ◆ ODBC connection options specify the **server to connect to**, **library list enablement**, and much more.
- ◆ Connection options can be specified in two places:
 - ◆ **Central DSN definition** in **odbc.ini** (system-wide or user-specific)
 - ◆ **In your code**, in a connection string
- ◆ The many options are documented here:
 - ◆ https://www.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/ssw_ibm_i_74/rzaik/connectkeywords.htm

Popular ODBC Connection Options

Note: Option names differ between Connection Strings and ODBC.INI

Connection String	ODBC.INI	Values/note
DSN	--	DSN to use. E.g. *LOCAL
CONNTYPE	ConnectionType	0 = Read/Write (all SQL allowed) 1 = Read/Call (SELECT and CALL) 2 = Read-only (SELECT statements)
CMT	CommitMode	Default: 2 Use 0 for Commit Immediate (*NONE)
DBQ	DefaultLibraries	Libraries to add to library list (start with “;”)
NAM	Naming	0 = *SQL (dot separator) 1 = *SYS (slash separator AND enable library lists)

First ODBC Connections

Test ODBC using isql utility

- ◆ isql test utility installed with the unixODBC driver
- ◆ Runs from Qshell, PASE or SSH terminal session
- ◆ Great for testing ODBC DSN data sources

isql command line

- ◆ Type **isql** and press Enter
- ◆ Shows command line options
- ◆ Option details:
 - ◆ <https://www.mankier.com/1/isql>

```
-bash-4.4$ isql
*****
* unixODBC - isql
*****
* Syntax
*
*   isql DSN [UID [PWD]] [options]
*
* Options
*
* -b          batch.(no prompting etc)
* -dx        delimit columns with x
* -x0xXX     delimit columns with XX, where
*           x is in hex, ie 0x09 is tab
* -w         wrap results in an HTML table
* -c         column names on first row.
*           (only used when -d)
* -mn        limit column display width to n
* -v         verbose.
* -lx        set locale to x
* -q         wrap char fields in dquotes
* -3         Use ODBC 3 calls
* -n         Use new line processing
* -e         Use SQLExecDirect not Prepare
* -k         Use SQLDriverConnect
* -L         Length of col display (def:300)
* --version  version
*
* Commands
*
* help - list tables
* help table - list columns in table
* help help - list all help options
*
* Examples
*
*   isql WebDB MyID MyPWD -w < My.sql
*
```

Connecting to DB2 via ODBC

- ◆ Type: `isql *LOCAL -v` (verbose mode) and press Enter

```
QSH Command Entry

$
> isql *LOCAL -v
+-----+
| Connected!
|
| sql-statement
| help [tablename]
| quit
+-----+
SQL>
```

```
-bash-4.4$ isql *LOCAL -v
+-----+
| Connected!
|
| sql-statement
| help [tablename]
| quit
+-----+
SQL>
```

Running a Query Test

- ◆ Type: `select * from qiws.qcustcdt` and press Enter
- ◆ When done, type `quit` and press Enter to exit isql

```
SQL> select * from qiws.qcustcdt
```

CUSNUM	LSTNAM	INIT	STREET	CITY	STATE	ZIPCOD	CDTLMT	CHGCOD	BALDUE	CDTDUE
938472	Henning2	G K	4859 Elm Ave	Dallas	TX	75217	5000	3	37.00	1234.56
839283	Jones	B D	21B NW 135 St	Clay	NY	13041	400	1	100.00	0
392859	Vine	S S	P0 Box 79	Broton	VT	5046	700	1	439.00	0
938485	Johnson	J A	3 Alpine Way	Helen	GA	30545	9999	2	3987.50	33.50
397267	Tyron	W E	13 Myrtle Dr	Hector	NY	14841	1000	1	0	0
389572	Stevens	K L	208 Snow Pass	Denver	CO	80226	400	1	58.75	1.50
846283	Alison	J S	787 Lake Dr	Isle	MN	56342	5000	3	10.00	0
475938	Doe	J W	59 Archer Rd	Sutter	CA	95685	700	2	250.00	100.00
693829	Thomas	A N	3 Dove Circle	Casper	WY	82609	9999	2	0	0
593029	Williams	E D	485 SE 2 Ave	Dallas	TX	75218	200	1	25.00	0
192837	Lee	F L	5963 Oak St	Hector	NY	14841	700	2	489.50	.50
583990	Abraham	M T	392 Mill St	Isle	MN	56342	9999	3	500.00	0

```
SQLRowCount returns -1  
12 rows fetched
```

Debugging

Use tracing to diagnose issues

- ◆ Use only when necessary (slows your queries)
- ◆ In /QOpenSys/etc/odbcinst.ini, add the [ODBC] key and these two lines beneath it:
 - ◆ [ODBC]
 - ◆ Trace = Yes
 - ◆ TraceFile = /tmp/odbc.log

Sample trace log

```
[ODBC][1172450][1583089933.299842][SQLPrepare.c][196]
Entry:
Statement = 18003bd50
SQL = [select * from qiws.qcustcdt ][length = 28]

[ODBC][1172450][1583089933.301607][SQLPrepare.c][377]
Exit:[SQL_SUCCESS]

[ODBC][1172450][1583089933.301646][SQLExecute.c][187]
Entry:
Statement = 18003bd50

[ODBC][1172450][1583089933.303731][SQLExecute.c][357]
Exit:[SQL_SUCCESS]

[ODBC][1172450][1583089933.303770][SQLNumResultCols.c][156]
Entry:
Statement = 18003bd50
Column Count = ffffffffffff6f0

[ODBC][1172450][1583089933.303801][SQLNumResultCols.c][251]
Exit:[SQL_SUCCESS]
Count = ffffffffffff6f0 -> 11

[ODBC][1172450][1583089933.303839][SQLNumResultCols.c][156]
Entry:
Statement = 18003bd50
Column Count = ffffffffffff5f0

[ODBC][1172450][1583089933.303868][SQLNumResultCols.c][251]
Exit:[SQL_SUCCESS]
Count = ffffffffffff5f0 -> 11
```

Performance Tuning

Configure ODBC Prestart jobs

- ◆ Configure the right number of prestart jobs
 - ◆ ODBC prestart jobs are QZDASOINIT in QUSRWRK
- ◆ Check out your current configuration:
 - ◆ DSPSBSD SBSD(qusrwrk)
 - ◆ Choose 10, Prestart job entries
 - ◆ Type 5 next to QZDASOINIT

```
Display Prestart Job Entry Detail                               System:  SV12
Subsystem description:  QUSRWRK                               Status:  ACTIVE
Program . . . . . : QZDASOINIT
Library . . . . . : QSYS
User profile . . . . : QUSER
Job . . . . . : QZDASOINIT
Job description . . . : QDFTSVR
Library . . . . . : QGPL
Start jobs . . . . . : *YES
Initial number of jobs . . . . . : 1
Threshold . . . . . : 1
Additional number of jobs . . . . . : 2
Maximum number of jobs . . . . . : *NUMAX
Maximum number of uses . . . . . : 200
Wait for job . . . . . : *YES
Pool identifier . . . . . : 1
```

Typical ODBC prestart job settings

```
Display Prestart Job Entry Detail
System: SV12
Subsystem description: QUSRWRK      Status: ACTIVE
Program . . . . . : QZDASOINIT
Library . . . . . : QSYS
User profile . . . . . : QUSER
Job . . . . . : QZDASOINIT
Job description . . . . . : QDFTSVR
Library . . . . . : QGPL
Start jobs . . . . . : *YES
Initial number of jobs . . . . . : 1
Threshold . . . . . : 1
Additional number of jobs . . . . . : 2
Maximum number of jobs . . . . . : *NOMAX
Maximum number of uses . . . . . : 200
Wait for job . . . . . : *YES
Pool identifier . . . . . : 1
```

- ◆ Low defaults
 - ◆ Initial jobs = 1, threshold = 1, adljobs = 2
 - ◆ Change as needed:
CHGPJE SBSDB(QSYS/QUSRWRK) PGM(QSYS/QZDASOINIT)
STRJOBS(*YES) INLJOBS(xx) THRESHOLD(xx)
ADLJOBS(xx)
 - ◆ How to determine optimal values? DSPACTPJ (coming up)

How many ODBC jobs are needed?

- ◆ DSPACTPJ SBS(QUSRWRK) PGM(QZDASOINIT)
- ◆ <https://www.ibm.com/docs/en/i/7.4?topic=jobs-tuning-prestart-job-entries>

```
Prestart jobs:
-
Current number . . . . . : 29
Average number . . . . . : 21.9
Peak number . . . . . : 49

Prestart jobs in use:
Current number . . . . . : 27
Average number . . . . . : 18.4
Peak number . . . . . : 46
```

```
Program start requests:
-
Current number waiting . . . . . : 0
Average number waiting . . . . . : .0
Peak number waiting . . . . . : 6
Average wait time . . . . . : 00:00:00.0
Number accepted . . . . . : 100299
Number rejected . . . . . : 0
```

Additional Performance Tips

- ◆ IBM i ODBC performance page:
 - ◆ <https://www.ibm.com/docs/en/i/7.4?topic=odbc-performance>
 - ◆ Link is Windows-related but some tips are relevant for PASE
 - ◆ E.g. using multiple-row inserts
- ◆ Persistent connections (language-specific) and connection pooling reduce startup time
 - ◆ http://www.unixodbc.org/doc/conn_pool.html
 - ◆ **Pooling = Yes** in odbcinst.ini
- ◆ Language-specific modules are adding optimizations
 - ◆ Example: node-odbc 2.0 changed data retrieval strategy from using SQLGetData to SQLBindCol to optimize for larger queries.

Code Samples

Quick Code Samples using ODBC

- ◆ PHP
- ◆ Node.js
- ◆ Python
- ◆ C# / .NET
- ◆ R

PHP and ODBC

- ◆ PHP RPMs are 64-bit; compatible with IBM i ODBC driver
- ◆ Use **odbc** extension by itself or with **PDO** on top
 - ◆ Plain odbc extension (odbc_connect(), etc.)
 - ◆ PDO (**P**HP **D**atabase **O**bjects) (\$conn = new PDO())
 - ◆ PDO is an object-oriented wrapper for many database types
 - ◆ Makes it easy to change database connections
 - ◆ Uncomment the “extension=pdo_odbc” line to enable PDO:

```
Browse : /Qopensys/etc/php/conf.d/30-pdo_odbc.ini
Record : 1 of 2 by 14      Column : 1 59 by 79
Control : _____

.....1.....+.....2.....+.....3.....+.....4.....+.....5.....+.....6.....+.....7.....+.....
*****Beginning of data*****
;_enable pdo_odbc extension module
extension=pdo_odbc
*****End of Data*****
```

PHP with odbc extension

```
<?php  
  
$conn = odbc_connect('*LOCAL', '', '');  
  
$stmt = odbc_exec($conn,  
    'select * from QIWS.QCUSTCDT');  
  
while ($row = odbc_fetch_array($stmt))  
{  
    print_r($row);  
}  
  
?>
```



```
Array  
(  
    [CUSNUM] => 938472  
    [LSTNAM] => Henning  
    [INIT] => G K  
    [STREET] => 4859 Elm Ave  
    [CITY] => Dallas  
    [STATE] => TX  
    [ZIPCOD] => 75217  
    [CDTLMT] => 5000  
    [CHGCOD] => 3  
    [BALDUE] => 37.00  
    [CTDUE] => 0  
)  
  
Array  
(  
    [CUSNUM] => 839283  
    [LSTNAM] => Jones  
    [INIT] => B D  
    [STREET] => 21B NW 135 St  
    [CITY] => Clay  
    [STATE] => NY  
    [ZIPCOD] => 13041  
    [CDTLMT] => 400  
)
```

PHP with PDO extension

```
<?php

$conn =
new
PDO('odbc:DSN=*LOCAL;', 'MYUSR', 'mypass',
    array(
        // optional persistence
        PDO::ATTR_PERSISTENT => true
    ));

$query = $conn->prepare(
'select * from QIWS.QCUSTCDT');

$query->execute();

// fetchAll() is efficient and fast
$result = $query->fetchAll();

print_r($result);

?>
```

```
Array
(
    [CUSNUM] => 938472
    [LSTNAM] => Henning
    [INIT] => G K
    [STREET] => 4859 Elm Ave
    [CITY] => Dallas
    [STATE] => TX
    [ZIPCOD] => 75217
    [CDTLMT] => 5000
    [CHGCOD] => 3
    [BALDUE] => 37.00
    [CDTDUE] => 0
)
Array
(
    [CUSNUM] => 839283
    [LSTNAM] => Jones
    [INIT] => B D
    [STREET] => 21B NW 135 St
    [CITY] => Clay
    [STATE] => NY
    [ZIPCOD] => 13041
    [CDTLMT] => 400
)
```

Laminas (formerly Zend Framework)

```
// in application config file

$databaseDriverConfigs = [

    'odbc' => [

        'dsn' => "odbc:DSN=*LOCAL;NAM=1;DBQ=,LIB1 LIB2 QGPL;CMT=0;TSFT=1",

        'driver' => 'Pdo',

        'platform' => 'IbmDb2',

        'platform_options' => [

            'quote_identifiers' => true,

        ],

        'username' => $username,

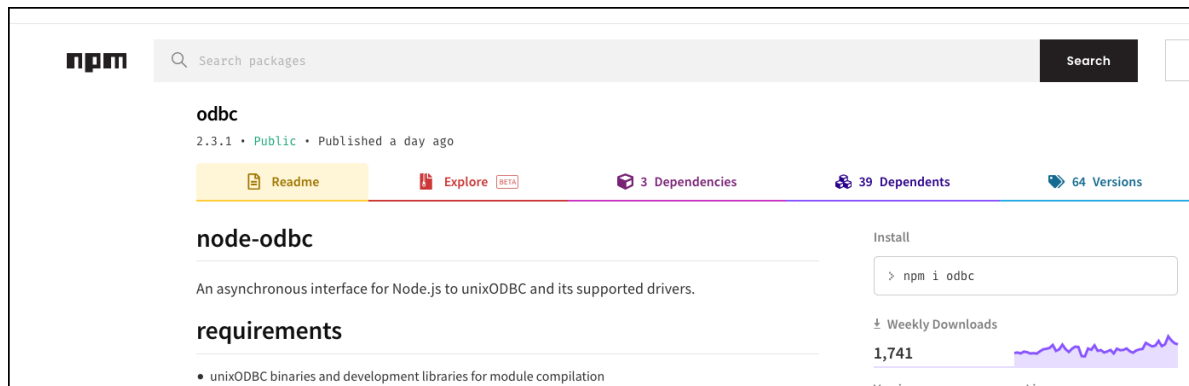
        'password' => $password,

    ],

];
```

Node.js and node-odbc

- ◆ **node-odbc** package lets Node.js connect via ODBC
 - ◆ “An asynchronous interface for Node.js to unixODBC and its supported drivers.”
 - ◆ Actively developed and enhanced
 - ◆ <https://www.npmjs.com/package/odbc> and
 - ◆ <https://github.com/markdirish/node-odbc>
 - ◆ `npm install odbc`



Node.js Example with node-odbc

```
const odbc = require('odbc');

const connection =
odbc.connect(connectionString,
(error, connection) => {
  connection.query(
    'SELECT * FROM QIWS.QCUSTCDT',
    (error, result) => {
      if (error)
        { console.error(error) }
        console.log(result);
    });
});
```



```
[ { CUSNUM: 938472,
  LSTNAM: 'Henning ',
  INIT: 'G K',
  STREET: '4859 Elm Ave ',
  CITY: 'Dallas',
  STATE: 'TX',
  ZIPCOD: 75217,
  CDTLMT: 5000,
  CHGCOD: 3,
  BALDUE: 37,
  CDTDUE: 0 },
  { CUSNUM: 839283,
  LSTNAM: 'Jones ',
  INIT: 'B D',
  STREET: '21B NW 135 St',
  CITY: 'Clay ',
  STATE: 'NY',
  ZIPCOD: 13041,
  CDTLMT: 400,
  CHGCOD: 1,
  BALDUE: 100,
  CDTDUE: 0 },
```


Python and pyodbc

- ◆ **pyodbc** package lets Python connect via ODBC
 - ◆ <https://pypi.org/project/pyodbc/>
 - ◆ `pip3 install pyodbc`

```
import pyodbc
conn =
pyodbc.connect("DSN=*local")
cur = conn.cursor()
cur.execute("select * from
qiws.qcustcdt")
for row in cur:
    print(row)
```

```
alan@Seiden:~/python$ python3 odbc.py
(Decimal('938472'), 'Henning ', 'G K', '4859 Elm Ave ', 'Dall
'75217'), Decimal('5000'), Decimal('3'), Decimal('37.00'), De
(Decimal('839283'), 'Jones ', 'B D', '218 NW 135 St', 'Clay
'13041'), Decimal('400'), Decimal('1'), Decimal('100.00'), De
(Decimal('392859'), 'Vine ', 'S S', 'PO Box 79 ', 'Brot
'5046'), Decimal('700'), Decimal('1'), Decimal('439.00'), Dec
(Decimal('938485'), 'Johnson ', 'J A', '3 Alpine Way ', 'Hele
'30545'), Decimal('9999'), Decimal('2'), Decimal('3987.50'),
(Decimal('397267'), 'Tyron ', 'W E', '13 Myrtle Dr ', 'Hect
'14841'), Decimal('1000'), Decimal('1'), Decimal('0'), Decima
(Decimal('389572'), 'Stevens ', 'K L', '208 Snow Pass', 'Denv
'80226'), Decimal('400'), Decimal('1'), Decimal('58.75'), Dec
(Decimal('846283'), 'Alison ', 'J S', '787 Lake Dr ', 'Isle
'56342'), Decimal('5000'), Decimal('3'), Decimal('10.00'), De
(Decimal('475938'), 'Doe ', 'J W', '59 Archer Rd ', 'Sutt
'95685'), Decimal('700'), Decimal('2'), Decimal('250.00'), De
(Decimal('693829'), 'Thomas ', 'A N', '3 Dove Circle', 'Casp
'82609'), Decimal('9999'), Decimal('2'), Decimal('0'), Decima
```

C# - Mono .Net Example

- ◆ Sample C# program to query DB2 database
- ◆ OdbcCoreTest1.cs – on Github gist
<https://gist.github.com/richardschoen/3ac6a84151f2f9e5830716849f188b5d>

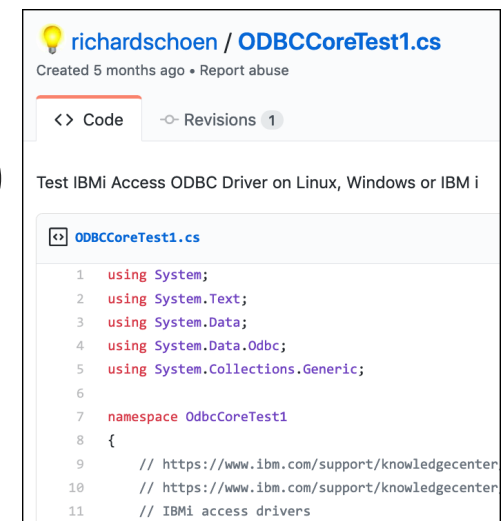
- ◆ Uses Mono package
- ◆ Compile and run (Qshell/Qp2term/ssh terminal)

```
export PATH=/QOpenSys/pkgsrc/bin
```

```
mcs OdbcCoreTest1.cs -r:System.Data.dll
```

```
mono OdbcCoreTest1.exe
```

- ◆ Works with .Net Core 3.1 and Mono on Windows/Linux/Mac



```
richardschoen / ODBCCoreTest1.cs
Created 5 months ago • Report abuse

Code Revisions 1

Test IBMi Access ODBC Driver on Linux, Windows or IBM i

ODBCCoreTest1.cs
1 using System;
2 using System.Text;
3 using System.Data;
4 using System.Data.Odbc;
5 using System.Collections.Generic;
6
7 namespace OdbcCoreTest1
8 {
9     // https://www.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter
10    // https://www.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter
11    // IBMi access drivers
```

C# - Mono .Net Example (continued)

```
if (args.Length > 0)
{
    connstring = args[0];
} else {
    connstring = "DSN=*LOCAL;NAM=1";
}

// Log connection string
Console.WriteLine(connstring);

// Get connection
IDbConnection conn = new OdbcConnection(connstring);

// Open connection
Console.WriteLine("Before Open");
conn.Open();
Console.WriteLine("After Open");

// Get command and run query
Console.WriteLine("Before Query");
string sql = "select lstnam from qiws/qcustcdt";
IDbCommand cmd = conn.CreateCommand();
cmd.CommandText = sql;
Console.WriteLine("Before Reader");
cmd.CommandType = System.Data.CommandType.Text;
// Execute reader to query. This blows on Linux, Works on IBMi and Windows
IDataReader rdr = cmd.ExecuteReader();
{
    Console.WriteLine("Before Field Count");
    Console.WriteLine("Fields:" + rdr.FieldCount);
    rdr.Close();
}
Console.WriteLine("After Reader");
Console.WriteLine("After Query");
exitcode = 0;
```

ODBC opens doors to new tools—"R"

- ◆ 'R' gives meaning to your data
- ◆ We plotted WRKACTJOB in several lines of R code
 - ◆ `library(RODBC)`
 - ◆ `library(ggplot2)`
 - ◆ `library(DBI)`
 - ◆ `library(dplyr)`
 - ◆ `con <- dbConnect(odbc::odbc(), "MYIBMI", UID="myuser", PWD="mypass")`
 - ◆ `res <- dbSendQuery(con, "select * from table(qsys2.active_job_info(RESET_STATISTICS => 'YES'))")`
 - ◆ `chunk <- dbFetch(res)`
 - ◆ `ggplot(chunk, aes(x=SUBSYSTEM, y=CPU_TIME, color=JOB_STATUS, size=TEMPORARY_STORAGE)) + geom_point() + theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, hjust = 1))`

Recent ODBC support questions

ODBC support problems/solutions

- ◆ “Getting a lock on *SQLPKG objects”
 - ◆ Set **ExtendedDynamic=0** in odbc.ini
- ◆ “ODBC crashing with core dump error”
 - ◆ Do not journal /QOpenSys
- ◆ “Characters with ‘accents’ caused a crash”
 - ◆ Set **AlwaysCalculateResultLength=1** in odbc.ini
- ◆ “Characters with ‘accents’ garbled on IBM i 7.4”
 - ◆ Set **CCSID=1208** in odbc.ini (or connection string)

— from the Seiden PHP/Open Source support desk

Additional Resources

Online Articles

- ◆ IBM ODBC Github Site:
 - ◆ <https://ibmi-oss-docs.readthedocs.io/en/latest/odbc/README.html>
- ◆ ODBC Q&A with Seiden Group's Stephanie Rabbani:
 - ◆ <https://www.seidengroup.com/2020/08/28/qa-ibm-i-odbc-driver/>
- ◆ ODBC connectivity options on multiple client platforms to IBM i via ACS
 - ◆ <https://www.ibm.com/support/pages/ibm-i-access-client-solutions>

Learn More About unixODBC

- ◆ IBM i unixODBC driver manager platforms:
 - ◆ Linux
 - ◆ IBM i – PASE
 - ◆ MacOS
 - ◆ (Windows has its own driver manager)
- ◆ unixODBC Project home page:
 - ◆ <http://www.unixodbc.org>

Bringing it together

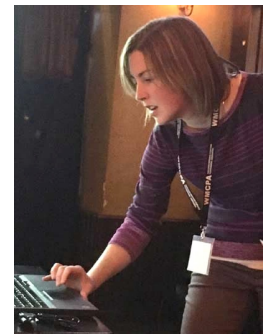
Next steps

- ◆ Install Yum and open source environment
- ◆ Install and test native ODBC driver
- ◆ Start developing Open Source apps on IBM i
- ◆ What would impress your boss? The boss above and the boss above?
- ◆ Questions/Comments?

About Seiden Group (the commercial)

Modernization using open source on the IBM i platform

- Develop with and support Node.js / Python / PHP with RPG/DB2
- APIs, Git, more
- CommunityPlus+ PHP



CommunityPlus+ PHP



- ◆ License-free PHP with optional paid support
 - ◆ Compatible with Zend Framework, Laminas, Laravel, Slim...
- ◆ Verified for use with:



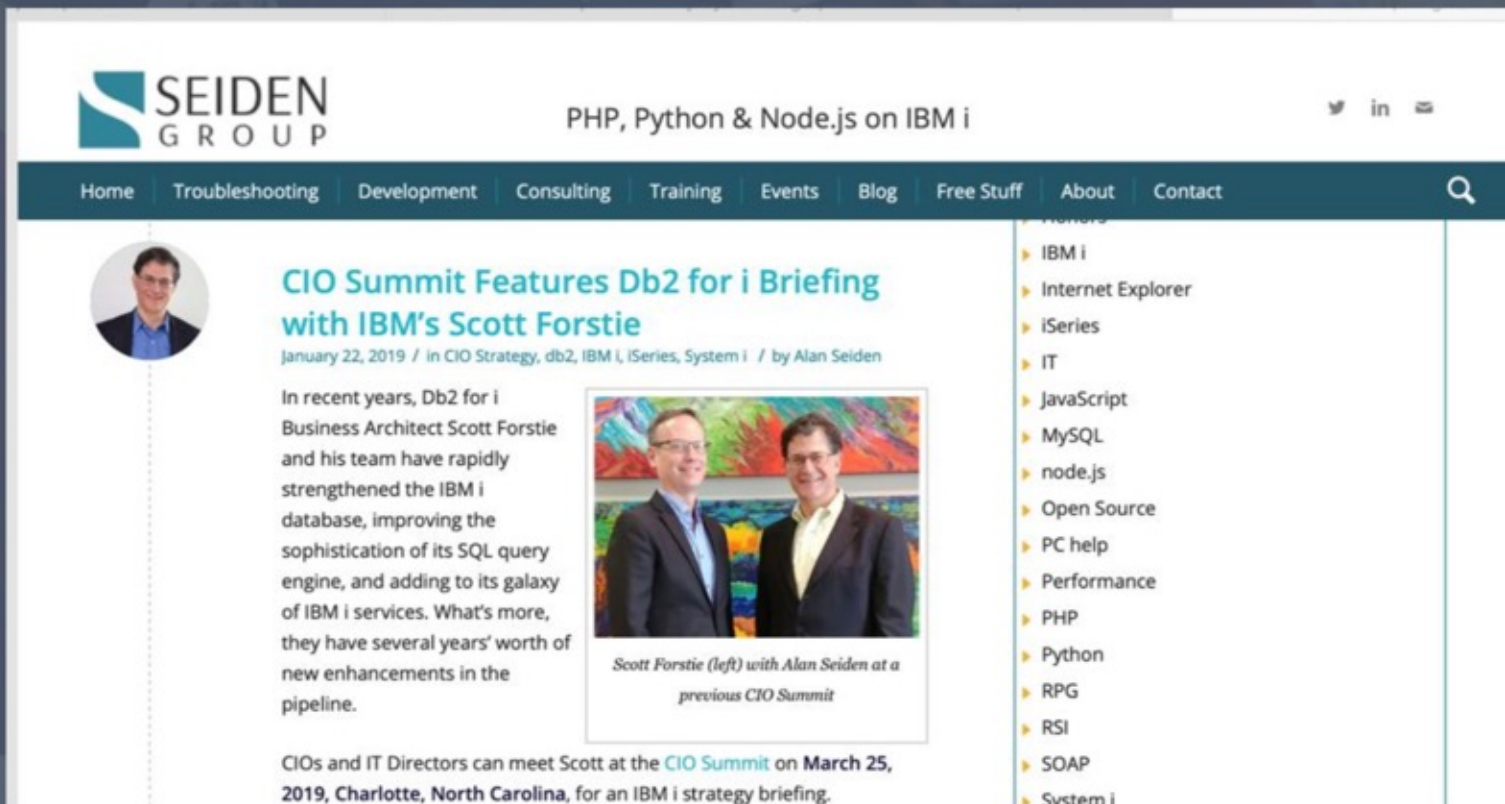
- ◆ Free migration assessment with Alan:
 - ◆ <https://www.seidengroup.com/free-php-upgrade-assessment/>

Professional CommunityPlus+ Support

- ◆ Trusted setup and support by Seiden Group
 - ◆ <https://www.seidengroup.com/php-ibm-i-production-support/>
- ◆ Installation service via screen share for \$995 USD
 - ◆ Learn alongside Seiden Group PHP experts
- ◆ Upgrade to PHP 7.x or 8.x, migration and testing services
- ◆ CommunityPlus+ Business
 - ◆ Developer Productivity Package
 - ◆ Proactive Tune-Ups
 - ◆ Production break/fix support (up to 24x7)
 - ◆ Full-stack help with PHP, Apache, Db2 connectivity, MariaDb, Toolkit
 - ◆ Framework upgrade consulting

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CIO Summit Features Db2 for i Briefing with IBM's Scott Forstie

January 22, 2019 / in CIO Strategy, db2, IBM i, iSeries, System i / by Alan Seiden

In recent years, Db2 for i Business Architect Scott Forstie and his team have rapidly strengthened the IBM i database, improving the sophistication of its SQL query engine, and adding to its galaxy of IBM i services. What's more, they have several years' worth of new enhancements in the pipeline.



Scott Forstie (left) with Alan Seiden at a previous CIO Summit

CIOs and IT Directors can meet Scott at the [CIO Summit](#) on **March 25, 2019, Charlotte, North Carolina**, for an IBM i strategy briefing.

- IBM i
- Internet Explorer
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- Performance
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- Python
- RPG
- RSI
- SOAP
- System i

Contact | Stay in Touch

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